

Getting to Know Turtle Island: Incorporating First Nation, Métis and Inuit Perspectives, K – 8

A Resource List Supplement to the Limestone District School Board 2013 Document

For an annotated list of web sites go to pages 21-23 of the [Getting to Know Turtle Island](#) document.

KINDERGARTEN

FLOOR 1, CHILDREN'S & YA BOOK COLLECTION

Barber-Starkey, Joe. **Jason's New Dugout Canoe.**
PS8553 A747 J37 2000

Bourdeau Waboose, Jan. **Morning on the Lake.**
PS 8595 A24 M67 1997

Bruchac, Joseph. **Thirteen Moons on Turtle's Back: A Native American Year of Moons.**
PS3552 R794 T47 1992

---. **Turtle's Race with Beaver.**
E99 S3 B77 2005

Bruchac, Joseph & James Bruchac. **How Chipmunk Got His Stripes.**
E98 F6 B8943 2003

Chartrand, Jane. **I Want to Be in the Show.**
PS8555.H3797 I92 2009

Fauchon, Joseph Jean. **The Metis Alphabet Book.** [book plus posters]
PE1155 F38 2005 for the book and Floor 2, Kit PE1155 F38 2005 for the poster kit

How Rabbit Got [his] Long Ears. Available at:
http://www.lib.unb.ca/Texts/QWERTY/Qweb/qwerte/mic_mal/rabtxten.htm

Josse, Barbara. **Mama, Do You Love Me?**
PS3560 O6 M35 1991

Landon, Rocky & MacDonald, David. **A Native American Thought of It.**
E98 S43 L36 2008

Olsen, Sylvia. **Which Way Should I Go?**
PS8579 L72 W44 2007

Scott, Ann Herbert. **On Mother's Lap.**
PS3569.C5928 O5 1992

Shoulders, Michael & Debbie. **D is for Drum.**
E77.4 S54 2006

Swamp, Jake. **Giving Thanks: A Native American Good Morning Message.**
E99 M8 S83 1997

Van Camp, Richard. **What's the Most Beautiful Thing You Know About Horses?**
PS8593 A565 W47 1998

Wallace, Mary. **I Is for Inuksuk.**
E99.E7 W344 2009

FLOOR 2, BIG BOOKS

Milliea, Milfred & Kelly Anne Dennis. **Helping Grandma.**
Big Books PE1117.S36t 2006 no.007

FLOOR 2, NEW TEXTBOOKS

Eagle Crest Readers, Level 1-14.
Floor 2 New Text PE1119.E23 2009

FLOOR 2, DVDs

Wapos Bay (series of 7 DVDs)
E99.C88 W297 2007 pts. 001-007

35 English and 26 French **Wapos Bay** videos are also available online through the Queen's U Library's CAMPUS subscription:

English: <http://proxy.queensu.ca/login?url=https://www.nfb.ca/search?q=wapos+bay&language=en>

French: <http://proxy.queensu.ca/login?url=https://www.nfb.ca/search?q=wapos+bay&language=fr>

FLOOR 2, TEACHER RESOURCES

Jones, Guy & Sally Moomaw. **Lessons from Turtle Island: Native Curriculum in Early Childhood Classrooms.**
Floor 2, E76.6 J66 2002

WEB SITES

Inuit Cultural Online Resource

http://www.torontozoo.com/pdfs/tic/Walking_with_Miskwaadesi_full.pdf

Native Dance

<http://www.native-dance.ca/>

Native Drums

<http://www.native-drums.ca/>

Native Renaissance 2

<http://www.nativerenaissance.com/>

Thanks Giving Address

<http://www.akwesasne.ca/node/253>

Toronto Island Conservation Partnership: Walking with Miskwaadesi

http://www.torontozoo.com/pdfs/tic/Walking_with_Miskwaadesi_full.pdf

Toronto Zoo: The Ways of Knowing Guide

http://www.torontozoo.travel/pdfs/tic/Stewardship_Guide.pdf

Toronto Zoo: Ways of Knowing Partnership: Turtle Island Conservation

<http://www.torontozoo.com/conservation/tic.asp>

Native Tech: Native American Technology and Art: Interactive Beadwork Designer

<http://www.nativetech.org/beadwork/beadgraph/index.html>

Native Tech: Native American Technology & Art: Weave a Virtual Wampum Belt
<http://www.nativetech.org/beatwork/wampumgraph/index.html>

Native Tech: Native American Technology & Art: Woven Wampum Beadwork
http://www.torontozoo.com/pdfs/tic/Walking_with_Miskwaadesi_full.pdf

GRADE ONE

Bourdeau Waboose, Jan. **Morning on the Lake.**
Juv PS 8595 A24 M67 1997

Bruchac ,Joseph. **Keepers of the Animals.**
Floor 2, E98 F6 C11 1991

---. **Keepers of the Earth.**
Floor 2, E98 F6 C12 1989

---. **Keepers of the Night.**
Floor 2, E98 F6 C13 1994

Thirteen Moons on Turtle's Back: A Native American Year of Moons.
Juv PS3552 R794 T47 1992

Children of La Loche & Friends. **Byron Through the Seasons.**
Juv PS8550 B97 1990

Lipka, Jerry, Janice Parmelee, & Rebecca Adams. **Picking Berries: Connections Between Data Collection, Graphing and Measuring: Grade 2-3.**
Floor 3, QA135.6 L565 2004 and a Kit on Floor 2 at Kit QA135.6.L565 2004

Jones, Guy & Sally Moomaw. **Lessons from Turtle Island: Native Curriculum in Early Childhood Classrooms.**
Floor 2, E76.6 J66 2002

Pendziwol, Jean E. **The Red Sash.**
Juv PS8481 E6418 R42 2005

Swamp, Jake. **Giving Thanks: A Native American Good Morning Message.**
Juv E99 M8 S83 1997

Umpherville, Tina. **The Spring Celebration.**
Juv PS8591 M69 S67 1995

GRADE TWO

Ancona, George. **Powwow.**
Juv E99 C92 A53 1993

Auger, Dale. **Mwakwa Talks to the Loon: A Cree Story for Children.**
Juv PS8601.U37 M93 2007

Bruchac, Joseph. **Keepers of the Earth.**
E98 F6 C12 1989

---. **The Great Ball Game: A Muskogee Story.**
Juv E99.C9 B88 1994

---. **Native American Animal Stories.**
E98 F6 B895 1992

---. **Pushing Up The Sky: Seven Native American Plays for Children.**
Juv PS3552.R794 P87 2000

How Chipmunk Got His Stripes: A Tale of Bragging and Teasing.
[Note: In **Getting to Know Turtle Island**, the title given is **How Chipmunk Got His Name**]
Juv E98.F6 B8943 2003

Chartrand, Jane. **How the Eagle Got His White Head.**
Out of print – may be in your school or public library.

Picking Berries: Connections Between Data Collection, Graphing and Measuring: Grade 2-3.
Floor 3, QA135.6 L565 2004 and a Kit on Floor 2 at Kit QA135.6.L565 2004

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway.**
E99.C88 H64 2000

Smith, Cynthia Leitich. **Jingle Dancer.**
Juv PS3619.M578 J56t 2000

Pelletier, Jeanne. **Metis: The Story of the Rabbit Dance.**
Juv PS8631.E448 R32 2007

Shaw-MacKinnon, Margaret. **Tiktala.**
Juv PS8587 H286 T55 2005

Swamp, Jake. **Giving Thanks: A Native American Good Morning Message.**
Juv E99 M8 S83 1997

Wapos Bay. [DVD]. Episodes 1-6. Wapos Bay Productions with the National Film Board.
Floor 2 E99.C88 W297 2007 DVD

GRADE THREE

Bruchac, Joseph. **Keepers of the Earth.**
Juv E98 F6 C12 1989

---. **Thirteen Moons on Turtle's Back: A Native American Year of Moons.**
Juv PS3552 R794 T47 1992

---. **Native American Games and Stories.**
Juv E98.G2 B78 2000

Englar, Mary. **The Iroquois: The Six Nations Confederacy.**
Juv E99.I7 E54 2003

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway and Cree.**
Floor 2, E99.C88 H64 2000

Ipellie, Alooook. **The Inuit Thought of It: Amazing Arctic Innovations.**
Juv E99.E7 I65 2007

Kalman, Bobbie. **Nations of the Eastern Great Lakes.**
Juv E78.G7 S483 2005

---. **Life in a Longhouse Village.**
Juv E99.I7 K26 2001

Kalman, Bobbie & Niki Walker. **Life In an Anishinabe Camp.**
Juv E99.C6 K35 2003

Landon, Rocky & David MacDonald. **A Native American Thought of It.**
Juv E98 S43 L36 2008

Lomberg, Michelle. **Canadian Aboriginal Art and Culture: The Iroquois.**
Juv E99.I7 L65 2004

---. **The Ojibwa.**
Juv E99.C6 L65 2004

Miller, Bruce. **Our Original Games: A Look at Aboriginal Sport in Canada.**
E98.G2 M54 2002

Ministry of Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. **Claire and Her Grandfather.**
E78.C2 C53 2000

Schilling, Vincent. **Native Athletes in Action!**
Juv GV697.A1 S415 2007

Silvey, Diane. **The Book of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada.**
Juv E78.C2 S558 2005

Six Nations Iroquois Clans Program: Teachers Guide.
Floor 2, Kit E99.I7 .S535 2008

Swamp, Jake. **Giving Thanks: A Native American Good Morning Message.**
Juv E99 M8 S83 1997

Tehanetorens. **Roots of the Iroquois.**
E99 .I7 T47 2000

---. **Wampum Belts**
E98 .M7 T44 1993t

GRADE FOUR

Bouchard, David. **The Song Within My Heart.**
Juv PS8553.O795 S66 2002

Bruchac, Joseph. **The Great Ball Game.**
Juv E99.C9 B88 1994

Crook, Connie Brummel & Scott Cameron. **Maple Moon.**
Juv PS8555 .R6165 M36 1997

George, Dan. **My Heart Soars.**
PS8563 .E42 M95

Gunderson, Mary. **American Indian Cooking Before 1500.**
E98.F7 .G85 2001

Littlechild, George. **This Land is My Land.**
Juv E99 .C88 L575 1993

McLeod, Tom & Mindy Willett. **The Delta is My Home.**
Juv E99.K84 M35 2008

Orlick, Terry. **Cooperative Games and Sports.**
GV1201 .O7 2006

Peet, Bill. **Wump World.**
Juv PS3566 .E3 W9 1970t

Spalding Andrea & Alfred Scow. **Secret of the Dance.**
Juv PS8587.P29 S42 2006

Tookoome, Simon & Sheldon Oberman
The Shaman's Nephew: A Life in the Far North.
Juv E99 .E7 T648 1999t

Van Camp, Richard
What's the Most Beautiful Thing About Horses?
Juv PS8593 A565 W47 1998

Watt, Daniel Lynn
Designing Patterns: Exploring Shape and Area, Grades 3-5.
Floor 3, QA135.6 .D484t 2006 and a kit on Floor 2, Kit QA135.6 .D484t 2006

Whetung, James. **The Vision Seeker.**
Juv E99.C6 .W44 1996 and a video on Floor 2, Video E99.C6 V57 1997 VHS

Yerxa, Leo. **Ancient Thunder.**
Juv SF360 Y47 2006

GRADE FIVE

Barber, Terry. **Louis Riel.** (Pearson Biography edition mentioned in the document is not available)
Juv FC3217.1.R44 B37 2006

Poetry by David Bouchard
See the Juv PS8553.O795 section

Bruchac, Joseph. **The Winter People.**
Juv PS3552.R794 W56 2002

Bruchac Joseph, C.J. Taylor, & Anne Cameron. **Traditional stories.**
For Bruchac see Juv PS3552.R794 and Juv E99;
For Taylor see Juv PS8589.A924;
For Cameron see Floor 3 PS8555 .A42353; Juv PS8555.A42353; and Juv E78 .N78

Buller, Laura. **A Faith Like Mine.**
Juv BL92 .B85 2005

Campbell, Nicola. **Shi-shi-etko.**
Juv PS8605.A5475 S55 2005

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway and Cree.**
E99.C88 H64 2000

Landon, Rocky & David MacDonald, David. **A Native American Thought of It.**
Juv E98 S43 L36 2008

Mikaelsen, Ben. **Touching Spirit Bear.**
Juv PS3563.I37154 T68 2005

Garrett, Leslie. **Tom Longboat.**
Juv GV1061.15.L65 G37 2005

Reed Kevin. **Aboriginal Peoples: Building for the Future.**
Floor 2, E78 .C2 R438 1999t

Shannen's Dream [DVD]

On order July 2012

Available to view online at: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3Gy38grr35c>

Stanbridge, Joanne. **Poundmaker.** (Reaching Readers, Canadian Biographies)
Floor 2, New Text E99.C88 S76 2005

Tehanetorens. **Roots of the Iroquois.**
E99 .I7 T47 2000

GRADE SIX

Bruchac, Joseph. **Keepers of the Earth.**
Juv E98 F6 C12 1989

Butch, Dick & Karin Clark. **First Nations Art Projects and Activities.**
E98.A7 D52 1996

Fournel, Kelly. **Native Women of Courage.**
Juv E98.W8 F68 2007

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway and Cree.**
E99.C88 H64 2000

Kalman, Bobbie. **Life in a Longhouse Village.**
Juv E99.I7 K26 2001

Lelooska. **Echoes of the Elders: Stories and Paintings of Chief Lelooska.**
Juv E78 .N78 L443 1997

Math in a Cultural Context Series

Adam, Aishath Shehenaz, et al. **Salmon Fishing: Investigations into Probability.** (Math in a Cultural Context series)
Floor 2, Kit QA135 .6 S24 2005

Adams, Barbara L. **Star Navigation: Explorations into Angles and Measurement.**
Floor 3, QA135.6 .A324 2007

---. **Building a Fish Rack: Investigations into Proofs, Properties, Perimeter and Area.**
Floor 2, Kit QA135.6 A32 2003

Charles, Walkie. **Picking Berries: Connections Between Data Collection, Graphing and Measuring.**
Floor 2, Kit QA135.6 .L565
Floor 3, QA135.6 .L565

Kagle, Melissa. **Building a Smokehouse: The Geometry of Prisms.**
Floor 3, QA135.6 .B75t 2007

Olan, Kay. **Mohawk Stories (CD)**
In process, 21 July 2012

Reed, Kevin. **Aboriginal Peoples: Building for the Future.**
Floor 2, E78 .C2 R438 1999t

Silvey, Diane. **The Kids Book of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada.**
Juv E78.C2 S558 2005

Small, Marian. **Big Ideas from Dr. Small: Grades K-3**
Book, Facilitator's Guide, & DVD
On Order 21 July 2012
Book, Facilitator's Guide, & DVD

Small, Marian. **Big Ideas from Dr. Small: Grades 4-8**
Book, Facilitator's Guide, & DVD
On Order 21 July 2012

---. **Making Math Meaningful to Canadian Students, 2nd ed.**
Floor 3, QA135.6 .S53 2012

Taylor, C.J. **“Men of Courage”** from **Peace Walker: The Legend of Hiawatha and Tekanawita.**
Juv PS8589.A924 P42 2004

Toronto District School Board. **Aboriginal Voices in the Curriculum: A Guide to Teaching Aboriginal Studies K-8 Classrooms.**
E76.6 .A26 2004

GRADE SEVEN

Odjig, Daphne Beavon. **Nanabush and the Chipmunk.**
Floor 2, Text PE1117 .G64 v.005

Bouchard, David & Shelley Willier. **The Drum Calls Softly.** Includes a CD in Cree and English
Juv PS8553.O795 D78 2008

Bruchac, Joseph. **Bearwalker.**
Juv PS3552.R794 B42 2007

---. **Keepers of the Earth.**
Floor 2, E98 F6 C12 1989

Erdrich, Louise. **The Birchbark House.**
Juv PS3555 .R42 B57 1999

Gilday Leela. **Spirit World, Solid Wood.**
Could not locate to order.

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway and Cree.**
E99.C88 H64 2000

Johnson E. Pauline. **Flint and Feather.**
PS8469 .O37 F58 1969

Johnston, Basil. **Tales the Elders Told.**
Juv E99 .C6 J643

Maracle, Lee. **Will's Garden.**
Juv PS8576.A723 W54 2008

McLellan, Joseph. **Nanabosho and the Woodpecker.**
Juv PS8575.L355 N269 1995

Olsen, Sylvia. **Middle Row**
Juv PS8579.L72 M53 2008

Shilling, Vincent. **Men of Courage from our First Nations.**
Juv E89 .S129 2008

Taylor, C.J. **How we Saw the world: Nine Native Stories about the Way Things Began.**
Juv PS8589.A924 H62 1993

Trottier, Maxine. **Native Crafts: Inspired by North America's First Peoples.**
Juv TT160 .T76 2000t

Whetung, James. **The Vision Seeker.**
Juv E99.C6 .W44 1996 and Floor 2, Video E99.C6 V57 1997 VHS

Aboriginal Perspectives: The Teacher's Toolkit.
C.G. 700 .A26 2008

Cardinal, Will. **Tom Longboat: Running Against the Wind.**
Not available to order.

GRADE EIGHT

Beaver, Jan. **The 10 Most Significant Crossroads in Aboriginal History.**
Juv E78.C2 B42 2008

Brown, Chester. **Louis Riel: A Comic Strip Biography, A long graphic novel which tells the story of Louis Riel.**
Floor 3, PN6733.B76 L68 2004

Wiebe, Rudy. **Big Bear.**
E99.C88 W54 2008

Dunn, John. **The Relocation of the North American Indian.**
Juv E93 .D86 2006

Falconer, Shelley and Shawna White. **Stones, Bones and Stitches: Storytelling Through Inuit Art.**
Juv E99.E7 F256 2007

Hollander, Jim. **Let's All Play: Traditional Games and Activities of the Northern Ojibway and Cree.**
E99.C88 H64 2000

King, Thomas. **A Coyote Columbus Story from One Good Story, That One.**
Juv PS8571 .I542 O54 1993

Mikaelson, Ben. **Touching Spirit Bear.**
Juv PS3563.I37154 T68 2005

Normandin, Christine. **Echoes of the Elders: The Stories and Paintings of Chief Lelooska.**
Juv E78 .N78 L443 1997

Reed, Kevin. **Aboriginal Peoples: Building for the Future.**
Floor 2, E78 .C2 R438 1999t

Speare, Elizabeth George. **Sign of the Beaver.**
Juv PS3569.P396 S53 1983

Taylor, Drew Hayden. **The Night Wanderer: A Native Gothic Novel.**
Juv PS8589.A93 N53 2007

Aboriginal Perspectives: The Teacher's Toolkit.
C.G. 700 .A26 2008

Seekers II: Sports and the Medicine Wheel. DVD
Juv E98.Y68 S442 2002 VHS pt.009 video

Where Are the Children: Healing the Legacy of the Residential Schools.
Interactive web site: <http://www.wherethechildren.ca/en/>

RECOMMENDED SOURCES FOR DISCOVERING MORE BOOKS ON ABORIGINAL TOPICS

Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada. **Aboriginal Booklist for Children.**
Reference Z1037 .A26 2000

Association of Book Publishers of B.C. **Canadian Aboriginal Books for Schools.**
<http://books.bc.ca/resources/for-teachers-librarians/>

SUPPLEMENTARY TEACHER RESOURCES

Alberta Education. **Aboriginal Services Branch. Our Words, Our Ways: Teaching First Nations, Métis and Inuit Learners.** Floor 3 E96.65.A3 A333 2005

ANNOTATED LIST OF INTERNET SITES

Anishinaabe

<http://www.thealgonquinway.ca/>

Presents cultural information about the Algonquin.

<http://www.tanakiwin.com/history.htm>

Gives cultural and historical information about the Algonquin of the Ottawa River drainage basin.

<http://www.pathoftheelders.com/web/>

Has cultural information about the Mushkegowuk (Cree) and Anishinaabe of Northwestern Ontario.

Haudenosaunee

<http://www.haudenosauneeconfederacy.com>

Gives information about the constitutional arrangement of the Haudenosaunee/Iroquois Confederacy.

<http://www.ohwejagehka.com>

Contains information about Iroquois songs and dances.

<http://www.tyendinaga.net>

Links to the Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte website.

Métis

<http://www.metismuseum.ca/main.php>

Presents cultural and historical information about the Métis.

<http://www.metisnation.org/home.aspx>

A link to the Métis Nation of Ontario website with lots of up-to-date news and cultural information.

Inuit

http://www.pauktuutit.ca/pdf/publications/pauktuuiti/InuitWay_e.pdf

http://www.unipka.ca/Stories/Bee_Woman.html

Dedicated to traditional Inuit stories centred on the hero Kiviug.

http://www.virtualmuseum.ca/Exhibitions/Inuit_Haida/english.html

Gives cultural and historical information about the Haida and Inuit.

Other

<http://www.glenbow.org/blackfoot#>

contains cultural information about the Blackfoot of Alberta and includes a teacher toolkit.

<http://www.wherethechildren.ca>

Gives information about residential schools

<http://www.fourdirectionsteachings.com>

This site gives cultural information about the Mi'kmaw, Mohawks, Blackfoot, Cree, Ojibwe.

http://torontozoo.travel/pdfs/tic/Stewardship_Guide.pdf

This document, called *The Ways of Knowing Guide*, was issued by the Toronto Zoo to support their turtle project. It includes information about Haudenosaunee and Anishinaabe worldviews.

http://www.torontozoo.com/pdfs/tic/Walking_with_Miskwaadesi_full.pdf

This is a 325 page document called *Walking with Miskwaadesi* which was put out by the Toronto Zoo. It deals with the ecology and significance of turtles to the Haudenosaunee and Anishinaabe through 13 well-constructed units.

http://www.ducksters.com/history/aztex_maya_inca.php

includes information on the Maya and the Aztecs.

<http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/settlement/kids/021013-1200-e.html>

This site, designed for teachers and students, investigates various communities across Canada including various Aboriginal communities such as Inuit, Beothuk, Haida.

Pedagogy

Ontario

<http://www.efo.ca/Resources/ForTeachers/Pages/default.aspx?k=first%20nations&v1=date>

This site provides access to *Learning Circles*, an ETFO document which provides detailed and photocopy-ready resources to support the above document for grades 3-6.

http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/eng/aboriginal/Guide_Toolkit2009.pdf

This site describes the structure and themes of the Teacher Toolkit prepared by the Ministry of Education to support education around Aboriginal issues and content.

<http://www.edu.govon.ca/aboriginal/lemStrategies.html>

This site includes teaching strategies from *Aboriginal Perspectives: The Teacher's Toolkit* for grades 1-8.

Other

<http://dsp-psd.pwgsc.gc.ca/Collection/R32-195-1998E.pdf>

This site gives access to the book, *The Learning Circle*, which provides information for activities for the grade 3-6 curriculum.

<http://education.alberta.ca/media/511990/words.pdf>

This site provides access to *Our Words, Our Ways*, which discusses teaching strategies for Aboriginal students using differential instruction techniques.

http://www.noelonline.ca/list.php_op=lists&s=series

This site provides access to free online courses on Aboriginal history, culture, language, and pedagogy from the Northern Ontario Education Leadership (NOEL) consortium.

<http://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/abed/shared.pdf>

This site allows access to *Shared Learnings: Integrating BC Aboriginal Content K-10* which provides instructional strategies for all subject areas K-10.

Health and Physical Education

Foods

<http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/fn-an/pubs/fnim-pnim/index-eng.php>

Canada's Food Guide for First Nations, Inuit and Métis. Copies are available from the government for free. There are versions of the food guide in several Aboriginal languages. This site includes a Powerpoint presentation.

<http://www.landscapesmag.com/teachers/lessonplans/Aboriginal%20lesson%20plans/primary%20traditional%20aboriginal%20%20food.pdf>

This site includes lesson plans and supporting documents about traditional foods. There is information on the potlatch and the Food Guide Pyramid.

http://www.sd79.bc.ca/programs/abed/acip/worksheets/aboriginal_food_guide.pdf

A food guide for Aboriginal people based on British Columbia food sources.

Sports and Games

Arts

Visual Arts

Dance and Music

Science and Mathematics